

List of wars: 2003-present

Note:

Merriam-Webster defines war as "a state of opened and declared armed hostile conflict between states or nations". Lexico defines war as "A state of armed conflict between different countries or different groups within a country". Conflicts causing at least 1,000 deaths in one calendar year are considered wars by the Uppsala Conflict Data Program. For other conflicts, see rebellions, coups and separate battles.

This is a **list of wars that began from 2003 onwards.** Other wars can be found in the historical <u>lists of wars</u> and the <u>list of wars</u> extended by diplomatic irregularity.

2003-2009

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Starteu	Lilueu	Name of Commet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2003	Ongoing	War in Darfur	Sudan Supported by: China Iran (until 2016) Russia Belarus UNAMID (from 2007)	SRF SLA LJM (from 2010) SARC (from 2014) SLFA (from 2017) SLA-Unity SLMJ SLMJ SLMJ SLMJ Supported by: Chad (2005–2010) Eritrea (until 2008) Libya (until 2011) Uganda (until 2015)
2003	2011	Iraq War Part of the Iraqi conflict	Invasion phase (2003) United States United Kingdom Australia Poland Peshmerga Supported by: Netherlands	Invasion phase (2003) Iraq Post-invasion (2003–11) Ba'ath loyalists Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation

Ctoutod	Foodsal	Name of conflict	Bel	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
			■ Italy Post-invasion (2003–11) ■ United States	Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order	
			United States United Kingdom	Sunni insurgents	
			MNF-I (2003-09)	 Al-Qaeda in Iraq (2004–06) Islamic State of Iraq (from 2006) 	
			 United States (2003–09) United Kingdom (2003–09) 	■ Islamic Army of Iraq	
			■ Australia (2003–09)	Ansar al-Sunnah (2003–07)Others	
			 Turkey (2003–09) Romania (2003–09) 	Shia insurgents	
			Azerbaijan (2003–08)Kuwait (2003–08)	■ Mahdi Army	
			Estonia (2003–09)El Salvador (2003–09)	Special GroupsAsa'ib Ahl al-Haq	
			Bulgaria (2003–08) Moldova (2003–08)	■ Others	
			■ Albania (2003–08)	Supported by: Iran	
			 Ukraine (2003–08) Denmark (2003–08) 		
			Czech Republic (2003–08)South Korea (2003–08)		
			Singapore (2003–08)Croatia (2003–08)		
			Bosnia and Herzegovina (2003–08)		
			 Macedonia (2003–08) Latvia (2003–08) 		
			Poland (2003–08) Kazakhstan (2003–08)		
			■ Mongolia (2003–08)		
			Georgia (2003–08) Tonga (2004–08)		

Ctantad	Fundad	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			■ Japan (2004–08) ■ Armenia (2005–08) ■ Slovakia (2003–07) ■ Lithuania (2003–07) ■ Italy (2003–06) ■ Norway (2003–06) ■ Hungary (2003–05) ■ Netherlands (2003–05) ■ Portugal (2003–05) ■ New Zealand (2003–04) ■ Thailand (2003–04) ■ Philippines (2003–04) ■ Honduras (2003–04) ■ Spain (2003–04) ■ Spain (2003–04) ■ Nicaragua (2003–04) ■ Nicaragua (2003–04) ■ Iraq ■ Iraq ■ Supported by: ■ Iran ■ Iraqi Kurdistan	
2004	2010	Sinaloa Cartel–Gulf Cartel conflict Part of the Mexican drug war	Sinaloa Cartel	Gulf Cartel
2004	Ongoing	South Thailand insurgency	Thailand	National Revolution Front (BRN) Runda Kumpulan Kecil (RKK) Pattani Islamic Mujahideen Movement (GMIP) United Mujahideen Front of Pattani (BBMP) Islamic Front for the Liberation of Pattani (BIPP)

Ctouto d	Freded	Nome of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				Patani United Liberation Organisation (PULO) Jemaah Islamiyah (JI) BNPP
2004	Ongoing	Insurgency in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	United States United Kingdom	Taliban-aligned groups Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (from 2007) Jal-Qaeda Lashkar-e-Jhangvi Lashkar-e-Islam Jundallah (until 2014) Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (until 2015) Jamaat-ul-Ahrar Tehreek-e-Nafaz-e-Shariat-e-Mohammadi (until 2016) Turkistan Islamic Party (from 2004) ISIL-aligned groups Khorasan Province Jundallah (from 2014) Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (from 2015) Tehreek-e-Khilafat (from 2014) Jamaat-ul-Ahrar (2014—15)
2004	Ongoing	Iran–PJAK conflict Part of the Kurdish separatism in Iran	Iran Supported by: Turkey	Kurdistan Free Life Party Supported by: United States
2004	Ongoing	Conflict in the Niger Delta		

Ctouto d	Finds d	Name of conflict	Ве	lligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Nigeria Supported by: Belarus Israel	Niger Delta Avengers (2016– present) Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate (2016–present) Joint Niger Delta Liberation Force (2016–present) Niger Delta Red Squad (2016– present) Adaka Boro Avengers (2016– present) Asawana Deadly Force of Niger Delta (2016–present) Niger Delta Revolutionary Crusaders (2016–present) New Delta Avengers (2017– present) Niger Delta Marine Force (2017– present) Reformed Egbesu Fraternities Red Egbesu Water Lions (2016– present) Reformed Egbesu Boys of the Niger Delta (2016–present) Reformed Force (2016– present) Reformed Egbesu Boys of the Niger Delta (2016–present)

Ctoutod	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents		
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
				Niger Delta Vigilante (2004–2009)	
				Supported by: IPOB elements	
2004	2009	Kivu conflict	Democratic Republic of the Congo Pro-government Mai-Mai militias FDLR (2006–2014) APCLS (2012–2013) Nyatura (2012–2014) MONUSCO Angola Zimbabwe Botswana (Against FNL and FNL-Nzabampema only) Supported by: Belgium France Belarus	M23(2012-present) Allegedly supported by: Rwanda FDLR (2014-present) RUD-Urunana (2006-present) Nyatura (2014-present) FNL-Nzabampema (2013-present) FNL/Palipehutu (1993-2009 and 2010-2013) FPB (2015-present) RED-Tabara (2015-present) APCLS (2013-2016) Nduma Defense of Congo (2008-present) Mai Mai Yakutumba (2009-present) CNPSC (2017-present) Other Anti-government Mai Mai militas (1996-present) Raia Mutomboki (2005-present) ADF Islamic State (Central Africa Province)	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	gerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2004	2014	Houthi insurgency in Yemen	Ansar Allah Yemen (pro-Saleh forces) Alleged support by: Iran North Korea	Yemen Sunni tribes Al-Islah militias Saudi Arabia Supported by: Belarus Jordan Morocco Sudan United States Ansar al-Sharia al-Qaeda
2004	2007	Central African Republic Bush War	Central African Republic Chad MINURCAT MICOPAX (CEEAC)	Rebels: Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) People's Army for the Restoration of Democracy (APRD) Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP) Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice (MLCJ) Patriotic Convention for Saving the Country (CPSK) Democratic Front of the Central African People (FDPC)

Ctouto d	Coode d	Name of conflict	Bel	ligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				FDC GALPC FPR
2004	Ongoing	Sistan and Baluchestan insurgency Part of the Balochistan conflict	<u>■ Iran</u>	Jundallah (2004–11) Harakat Ansar (2012–13) Jaish ul-Adl (2013–Present) Ansar Al-Furqan (2013–Present)
2005	2005	2005 Bangladesh India border clash	India	Bangladesh
2005	Ongoing	Insurgency in Paraguay	Paraguay Supported by: United States Colombia Vigilante self-defense groups	Paraguayan People's Army (EPP) Armed Peasant Association (ACA) Army of Marshal López (EML) (from 2016) Supported by: FARC (until 2016) Manuel Rodríguez Patriotic Front (alleged)
2005	2010	Chadian Civil War (2005–2010)	Chad France China NMRD JEM Supported by: Ukraine	Rebels: FUC UFDD RFD CNT CDR UFDP RDL UFDD-F CNR

Stantad	Ended	Name of conflict	Belli	gerents
Started	Elided	Name of connict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				URF MDJT UFCD FSR UFR UMC FPRN UDC MPRD Janjaweed Alleged support: Sudan (until 2010)
2005	2008	Mount Elgon insurgency	Kenya	Sabaot Land Defence Force
2006	Ongoing	Fatah–Hamas conflict	Hamas	Supported by: United States (allegedly) United Kingdom (covert)
2006	2008	Iraqi Civil War Part of the Iraq War	Public stability: Iraq United States United Kingdom MNF-I Private Security Contractors Peshmerga Sons of Iraq	Sunni factions: Iraqi Ba'ath Party Loyalists Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order Ansar al-Sunna Islamic Army of Iraq Sunni tribes Other Sunni insurgents and militia

Ctowto d	Cooled.	Name of conflict	Bell	igerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				Mujahideen Shura Council al-Qaeda in Iraq (until October 2006)
				Islamic State of Iraq
				Shi'a factions: Mahdi Army Special Groups Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq Kata'ib Hezbollah Promised Day Brigades Badr Brigades Rogue elements among the Iraqi security forces Soldiers of Heaven Shia tribes Other militias
2006	2013	Operation Astute	Australia New Zealand Malaysia Portugal East Timor United Nations	Renegade elements of Timor Leste Defence Force
2006	2009	Bakassi conflict	Cameroon	BAMOSD

Ctowtool	Final and	Name of conflict	Bellig	gerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				BFF MEND SCAPO LSCP BSDF
2006	2006	2006 Lebanon War Part of the Israeli–Lebanese conflict	Israel Supported by: United States	Hezbollah Amal LCP PFLP-GC Supported by: Iran Syria Lebanon
2006	2009	Eelam War IV Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
2006	Ongoing	Mexican drug war	■ Self-defense groups Consulting and training support by: ■ United States through the Merida Initiative ■ Colombia through the National Police of Colombia ■ Australia through the Australian Federal Police	Cartels: Sinaloa Cartel Gulf Cartel Los Metros Knights Templar Cartel La Familia Michoacana (2007–2011) Old School Zetas (since 2014 Los Zetas split) Cartels: Los Zetas (until 2014 split)

Ctoutod	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				 Cartel of the Northeast (since 2014 Los Zetas split) Juárez Cartel Milenio Cartel (2006–2012) Beltrán-Leyva Cartel (2008–2014) Independent Cartel of Acapulco (2010–2014) Supported by: MS-13 Cartels: Jalisco New Generation Cartel (since 2009) Tijuana Cartel Supported by: Logan Heights Gang
2006	2009	War in Somalia (2006–09) Part of the Somali Civil War	Ethiopia Somalia Puntland Galmudug pro-Ethiopian fraction leaders Sufi groups United States AMISOM Uganda Uganda Uganda Ghana Malawi	Invasion: Islamic Courts Union Insurgency: Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia al-Shabaab Al-Qaeda and other foreign mujahideen Ras Kamboni Brigades Jabhatul Islamiya Muaskar Anole

Started Ended Name of conflict		Name of conflict	Belli	gerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Supported by: United Kingdom	
2007	Ongoing	Operation Juniper Shield	Algeria Morocco Mauritania Tunisia Burkina Faso Chad Mali Miger Niger Niger Senegal Supported & trained by: United States Canada France Germany Netherlands Spain United Kingdom	al-Qaeda (2007–present) Ansar Dine (2012–17) Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (2017–present) Supported by: MOJWA (2011–13) Islamic State Islamic State in the Greater Sahara (2015–present)
2007	2009	Tuareg rebellion (2007–09) Part of the Tuareg rebellions	☑ Niger ■ Mali	In Niger: Niger Movement for Justice Front of Forces for Rectification (2008 split) Niger Patriotic Front (2009 split) In Mali: ADC ATMNC (2008 split)
2007	2007	2007 Lebanon conflict	Lebanon	Fatah al-Islam

Ctouto d	Cood a al	Name of conflict	Belli	gerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				Jund al-Sham
2007	2007	Hamas' takeover of Gaza Part of the Fatah–Hamas conflict	Hamas	Fatah
2007	2015	War in Ingushetia Part of the Second Chechen War and the Insurgency in the North Caucasus	Russia	Caucasus Emirate (Vilayat Galgayche) Ingush opposition (2007–2008) ad hoc revenge groups
2008	2008	Naaf War	Bangladesh	Myanmar
2008	2008	2008 invasion of Anjouan	African Union Comoros Senegal Sudan Tanzania Supported by: France (logistical support) Libya (logistical support) United States	Anjouan
2008	2008	2008 Lebanon conflict	 Hezbollah Amal Movement LDP SSNP Arab Democratic Party 	Future Movement Progressive Socialist Party
2008	2008	Djiboutian–Eritrean border conflict	Eritrea	Djibouti

Ctouto d	Final and	Nome of conflict	Belligerents		
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
2008	2011	Cambodian–Thai border dispute	Cambodia	Thailand	
2008	2008	2008 Bangladesh India border clash	Bangladesh	India	
2008	2008	Russo-Georgian War	Russia South Ossetia Abkhazia	Georgia	
2008	2008	2008 Kufra conflict	Libya	Toubou Front for the Salvation of Libya	
2008	2009	Gaza War Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip Hamas PFLP PIJ Fatah Popular Resistance Councils	
2009	Ongoing	Somali Civil War (2009–present) Part of the Somali Civil War	Somalia United States AMISOM Participants: Burundi Djibouti (from 2011) Ethiopia (from 2014) Ghana Kenya (from 2011, officially from 2012) Nigeria (from 2010) Sierra Leone (from 2013) Uganda (until 2017) Regional forces:	Al-Qaeda Al-Shabaab Foreign mujahideen Hizbul Islam (until 2010; 2012–2014) Allegedly supported by: Eritrea Islamic State (from 2015) Islamic State in Somalia	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belli	gerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			- Galmudug - ASWJ (until 2018) - Himan and Heeb (until 2015) - Jubaland - Raskamboni Movement - Puntland - Southwestern Somalia Supported by: United Kingdom Non-combat support: European Union	
2009	Ongoing	Sudanese nomadic conflicts	Various tribes	Various tribes
2009	2017	Insurgency in the North Caucasus Part of the Chechen–Russian conflict	Russia Chechnya Dagestan Ingushetia Kabardino-Balkaria North Ossetia-Alania Kadyrovtsy Other loyalists	Caucasus Emirate (2009–17) Vilayat Dagestan (2009–17) Vilayat Galgayche (2009–17) Vilayat Iriston (2009) Vilayat KBK (2009–17) Vilayat Nokhchicho (2009–15) Riyad-us Saliheen Brigade (2009–16) Arab Mujahideen (2009–12) Turkish Mujahideen (2009–17)

Storted	Ended	Name of conflict	Be	igerents		
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)		
				Imam Shamil Battalion (2017)		
				slamic State		
				Wilayat al-Qawqaz (since June 2015)		
2009	2009	2009 Peruvian political crisis	Peru	AIDESEP		
2009	Ongoing	Boko Haram insurgency	Multinational Joint Task Force			
			■ Nigeria ■ Cameroon [4] ■ Chad [5] ■ Niger [6] Local militias and vigilantes [7] ■ CJTF, [8] BOYES [9] (in Nigeria) ■ Comités de vigilance (in Cameroon an Chad) [10] ■ Dan banga (in Niger) [11] Foreign mercenaries [12] ■ STTEP [13] Supported by: African Union [14] [15] ■ Belgium [16] ■ Benin [6] ■ Benin [6] ■ Canada [17] ■ China [18] ■ Pakistan [19] [20] ■ Colombia [21] [22] ■ Egypt [23] [24]	Boko Haram Islamic State's West Africa Province Several minor factions[31] Ansaru[a] Supported by: al-Qaeda[36] AQIM[37][38][39] Al-Shabaab[40] Taliban[41] Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (from 2015)[42]		

Storted	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			France ^[18] Iran Israel ^[25] Italy ^[16] Russia ^[26] Spain ^[16] Spain ^[16] United Kingdom ^{[18][27]} United States ^{[28][29]} Belarus ^[30]	
2009	2009	2009 Boko Haram uprising Part of the Boko Haram insurgency	■ ■ Nigeria	Boko Haram
2009	Ongoing	South Yemen insurgency	Yemen Pro-government tribes Al-Islah militias Supported by: Saudi Arabia	Southern Transitional Council (since 2017) Southern Movement Southern Resistance Security Belt Supported by: United Arab Emirates
2009	2010	Operation Scorched Earth Part of the Houthi insurgency in Yemen	Yemen Hashed tribesmen Saudi Arabia Alleged: Morocco	Houthis Alleged: Iran (Quds Force) Hezbollah North Korea
2009	2009	Dongo conflict		

Started Ended		Name of conflict	Belligerents		
		Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable) Defeated party (if applicable)		
			Democratic Republic of the Congo Supported by: MONUC Rwanda (alleged)	Lobala rebels Possibly: Resistance Patriots of Dongo	

2010-2019

Started	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents	
Starteu	Elided	Name of Connect	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
2010	2010	2010 South Kyrgyzstan ethnic clashes	Kyrgyz provisional government Supported by: Russia Kazakhstan United States China Turkey	Pro-Bakiyev Kyrgyz gangs Other pro- Bakiyev forces Tajik contractors Other mercenaries Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (alleged) Kyrgyzstani Uzbeks Pro-provisional government civilians Uzbekistan (limited involv.)	
2010	2010	2010 Kingston unrest Part of the Jamaican political conflict	Jamaica United States	Shower Posse drug cartel	
2010	2015	Tajikistan insurgency			

Started	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Tajikistan Armed Forces of the Republic of Tajikistan	 United Tajik Opposition Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan Islamic Renaissance Party of Tajikistan
2010	2011	Second Ivorian Civil War	FNCI Liberian mercenaries RDR UNOCI France Ukraine	Ivory Coast Liberian mercenaries COJEP FPI
2011	Ongoing	Sinai insurgency	Egypt Israel United Arab Emirates	Islamists: Ansar Bait al-Maqdis Al-Qaeda Al-Qaeda in Sinai Peninsula (from late 2011) Abdullah Azzam Brigades Ansar al-Sharia Hasm Movement Bedouin tribesmen Jund al-Islam Popular Resistance Movement Takfir wal-Hijra Army of Islam Al Furqan Brigades Soldiers of Egypt Islamic State Mujahideen Shura Council

Started	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2011	Ongoing	Shia insurgency in Bahrain	Bahrain	Al-Ashtar Brigades Wa'ad Allah Brigades Islamic Allah Brigades Imam al-Mahdi Brigades al-Haydariyah Brigades Iran (alleged) Saraya al-Mukhtar (al-Mukhtar Brigade) Saraya al Karar Asa'ib al-Muqawama al-Bahrainia Alleged support: Kata'ib Hezbollah Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq Hezbollah Qatar
2011	2011	First Libyan Civil War	National Transitional Council National Liberation Army Libyan Islamic Fighting Group Anti-Gaddafi tribes Foreign mercenaries (alleged) Qatar Enforcing UNSC Resolution 1973: NATO Coalition members:	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Paramilitary forces Pro-Gaddafi tribes Foreign mercenaries (alleged) Military support: Zimbabwe Belarus Minor border clashes: Darfur rebels

C4 a w4 a al	Frede d	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Belgium Bulgaria Canada Denmark France Italy Netherlands Norway Portugal Romania Spain Turkey United Kingdom United States	Deleated party (II applicable)
			Jordan Sweden United Arab Emirates Minor border clashes: Tunisia	
2011	Ongoing	Syrian civil war	Syrian Arab Republic Hezbollah Iran Russia (2015–present) Support Iraq (2017–19)	Syrian Interim Government (Syrian opposition) Turkey (2016–present) Support: Qatar United States (2011–17) Saudi Arabia (2012–17)

Ctouto d	Frederic	Name of applica		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				United Kingdom (2011–18) France (2011–18)
				Syrian Salvation Government(Tahrir al-Sham)
				Support: Al-Qaeda Qatar (2012–2017) Saudi Arabia (2012–2017) Turkey (2012–2017)
				Islamic State (2013–present)
				Support Al-Qaeda (2013–2014)
				Rojava (Syrian Democratic Forces) (2012–present)
				Support: United States (2014–present) Russia (2015–18, 2019-present) France (2016–present) PKK PUK (2013–present) KDP (2013–15)
				CJTF-OIR (2014-present)
				Participants: United States France

Ctouto d	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				United Kingdom Jordan Germany Netherlands United Arab Emirates Saudi Arabia Australia (2015–17) Belgium (2014–17) Bahrain (2014–16) Denmark (2014–16) Morocco (2014–16) Qatar (2014–16) Canada (2014–15)
2011	Ongoing	Sudanese conflict in South Kordofan and Blue Nile	Sudan	SRF SPLM-N SLA SLA SIM
2011	2017	Syrian civil war spillover in Lebanon Part of the Syrian civil war	Lebanon Supported by: Australia Canada China Cyprus Czech Republic Egypt	Anti-Syrian government militias: Free Syrian Army Saraya Ahl al-Sham Jaysh al-Islam Future Movement Islamic Front (until 2015)

Ctowtool	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents		
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
			France Germany Iran Italy Jordan Netherlands Russia Saudi Arabia South Korea Spain Turkey United Kingdom United States Pro-Syrian government militias: Hezbollah Lebanese Resistance Brigades FFLP-GC Amal Movement Syrian Social Nationalist Party Syrian Social Nationalist Party Fatah al-Intifada Arab Democratic Party (until 2014) Arab Movement Party Supported by: Syria	Al-Qaeda affiliates: Al-Qaeda affiliates: Al-Nusra Front Al-Nusra Front Fatah al-Islam Ghuraba al-Sham (until 2013) Jund al-Sham Abdullah Azzam Brigades Osbat al-Ansar Sunni Resistance Committees Muslim Youth Islamic State (from 2013) Military of ISIL Free Sunnis of Baalbek Brigade	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents				
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)			
			Iran Russia				
			Other militias:				
			 Lebanese Communist Party Fatah 				
2011	Ongoing	Ethnic violence in South Sudan (2011–present) Part of the Sudanese nomadic conflicts	Various tribes	Various tribes			
2011	2012	Operation Linda Nchi Part of the Somali Civil War (2009–present)	Somalia Raskamboni Front ASWJ Azania	Al-Shabaab			
2011	2014	Factional violence in Libya (2011–14)	■ Libya ■ Government-sanctioned local militias	Various militias Gaddafi loyalists Toubou Front for the Salvation of Libya General Haftar forces: Zintan Brigade Brigade 93 Pro Haftar Libyan National Army factions Mashashya tribe (alleged) Katibat Al-Awfiyah brigade Al-Awfea brigade (alleged) Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries			

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents			
Started	Elided	Name of Committ	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)		
				Ansar Al-Sharia BrigadesLibya Shield 1		
2011	2013	Iraqi insurgency (2011–2013) Part of the Iraq War	■ Iraq ■ Private security contractors Supported by ■ United States	Sunni insurgent factions: Islamic State of Iraq (ISIL since April 2013) Ba'ath Party Loyalists Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order Islamic Army of Iraq Other Sunni insurgents and militia Shi'a factions: Special Groups Promised Day Brigades Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq Kata'ib Hezbollah Mahdi Army Badr Brigades Soldiers of Heaven Other militias Supported by: Iran		
2012	Ongoing	<u>Mali War</u>	Government of Mali France ECOWAS	National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (MNLA) Islamic Movement of Azawad (MIA) [95]		
			full list Benin ^[43]	Islamist Groups		

Storted	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of commet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			■ Burkina Faso ^[44] ■ Cape Verde ^[45] ■ Gambia ^[45] ■ Ghana ^[46] ■ Guinea ^[47] ■ Guinea-Bissau ^[45] ■ Ivory Coast ^[47] ■ Liberia ^[48] ■ Nigeria ^[50] ■ Nigeria ^[50] ■ Sierra Leone ^[51] ■ Senegal ^[50] ■ Togo ^[43] ■ Chad ^[52] ■ Burundi ^[53] ■ Gabon ^[54] ■ South Africa ^[55] ■ Rwanda ^[55] ■ Tanzania ^[55] ■ Tanzania ^[55] ■ Uganda ^[56] ■ China ^[57] ■ Germany ^[58] ■ Sweden ^[59] ■ Estonia ^[60] Supported by: full list ■ European Union ^{[61][62]} ■ Algeria	Al-Qaeda Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (2017–present) Al-Mourabitoun (2013–17) Ansar al-Sharia (2012–present) Ansar Dine (2012–17) AQIM (2012–17) Macina Liberation Front (2015–17) MOJWA (2011–13) Nigerian jihadist volunteers Boko Haram (2012–13) Ansaru (2012–13) Islamic State Islamic State in the Greater Sahara

Ctouto d	Cood o al	Name of conflict	В	elligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			■ Angola ^[63]	
			■ Mustralia ^[64]	
			■ Bangladesh ^[65]	
			■ ■ Belgium ^[66]	
			Bulgaria	
			■ Cambodia	
			■ ■ ●■ <u>Canada</u> [67][68]	
			■ <u>Comoros^[69]</u>	
			■ Czech Republic ^[70]	
			■ <u>Denmark [71][72]</u>	
			■ Germany ^{[73][74]}	
			• Hungary ^{[75][76]}	
			■ Ireland ^[77]	
			■ Italy ^[78]	
			India ^{[79][80][81][82][83]}	
			■ Japan ^[84]	
			■ Morocco	
			■ Namibia ^[85]	
			■ Nepal	
			■ Netherlands ^[86]	
			■ Poland	
			■ <u>Manager Portugal</u>	
			■ Romania ^[87]	
			■ Spain ^{[88][89]}	
			■ C Turkey	
			■ Ukraine	
			■ United Arab Emirates ^[90]	
			■ United Kingdom ^[91]	
			■ United States ^[92]	

Ctowtool	Frede d	Name of conflict	Belligerents			
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)		
			Mon-state combatants: Ganda Iso FLNA ^{[93][94]} MSA (from 2016) GATIA (from 2014)			
2012	2012	Heglig Crisis	<u>Sudan</u>	South Sudan JEM SPLM-N		
2012	2013	M23 rebellion Part of the Kivu conflict	Democratic Republic of the Congo MONUSCO Force Intervention Brigade South Africa Tanzania Malawi	March 23 Movement Alleged support: Rwanda Uganda		
2012	2012	2012 Abyan offensive Part of the Al-Qaeda insurgency in Yemen	Yemen Republic of Yemen Armed Forces Tribal fighters Popular Committees	 Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula Ansar al-Sharia Al-Shabaab Aden-Abyan Islamic Army Other Islamic militants 		
2012	2012	Baragoi clashes	Samburu tribe	Turkana tribe		
2012	Ongoing	Central African Republic Civil War	Central African Republic MINUSCA (since 2014) MISCA (2013–2014)	FPRC UPC MPC		

Started	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Eliaea	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			MICOPAX (2013) Angola Cameroon Chad Congo-Brazzaville DRC Gabon France (2013–16) South Africa (2012–13) EUFOR RCA (2014–15) Estonia Finland Georgia Latvia Luxembourg Netherlands Portugal Poland Romania Spain	Séléka CPJP CPSK UFDR FDPC FPR Anti-balaka MRPRC
2013	2013	Lahad Datu standoff	Malaysia Sabahan villagers	Sultanate of Sulu
2013	2020	Batwa–Luba clashes Part of the Katanga insurgency	Pygmy Batwa militias "Perci"	Luba militias ■ "Elements"
2013	2021	RENAMO insurgency (2013–2021)	Mozambique	RENAMO
2013	2013	Zamboanga City crisis	Philippines	Bangsamoro Republik

Stantad	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Part of the Moro conflict		
2013	2020	South Sudanese Civil War Part of the ethnic violence in South Sudan (2011–present)	South Sudan Mathiang Anyoor Maban Defence Force Allied militias SSLM SPLM-N SPLM-N [106][104] (alleged) EUPF [107] (alleged) State allies: Uganda Egypt [108] (alleged)	SPLM-IO Nuer White Army SSDM Greater Pibor Forces (since 2015) Agwelek forces SFDP South Sudan National Army NAS NAS SSPA SS-UF Arrow Boys (since Nov. 2015) Wau State insurgents Wau State insurgents Sudan (South Sudanese gov. claim) UNMISS Regional Protection Force Rewanda Rewanda Ethiopia
2013	2017	War in Iraq (2013–2017)	Iraq	Islamic State
			Allied groups:	Military of ISIL

Startad	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents			
Started	Ended	Name of complet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)		
			□ Iraqi Turkmen Front □ Liwa Abu al-Fadhal al-Abbas □ Iraqi Communist Party □ Various self-defense groups and tribal militias □ CJTF—OIR Support: □ United States □ United Kingdom □ Australia □ France □ Italy □ Jordan □ Kuwait □ Netherlands □ Belgium (2014–17) □ Turkey (2014–17) □ Canada (2014–16) □ Denmark (2014–16) □ Denmark (2014–16) □ Morocco (2014–16) □ Iran □ Hezbollah □ Syria (2014) □ Iraqi Kurdistan □ Peshmerga □ Kurdish National Council	Other anti-government groups: GMCIR Naqshbandi Army Anbar tribial militias Free Iraqi Army (2014) Mansar al-Islam White Flags		

Ctouto d	Foods	Name of a suffici		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Sinjar Alliance PKK Syrian Kurdistan Further Support: Albania Belarus Bosnia and Herzegovina China Croatia Czechia Estonia Finland Germany Hungary Pakistan Russia Taiwan	
2014	Ongoing	Russo-Ukrainian War (outline)	Russia Donetsk People's Republic Luhansk People's Republic Supported by: Belarus	Supported by: NATO European Union Canada United Kingdom United States
2014	2014	2014 Aswan tribal clashes	Arab Al-Halayel (Beni Helal) clan	Nubian Al-Dabodeya family
2014	2020	Second Libyan Civil War		

Stantad F	'an al a al	d Name of conflict	Belligerents							
Started Er	Ended		Victorious party (if applicable)				Defeated par	ty <i>(if</i> a	applicable)	
				ades (until 20 MCs n 2016) Minnawi pup ort: ab Emirates ates abia ngdom (2014 014–16, 2019– 014–18) since 2019) i loyalists ar Front for tof Libya	–16) -present)	Align Misra Sabra Petro Tripol Tripol Misra Zintar Supp Supp Supp Supp Supp Supp Supp Sup	Germany European Union Sudan (until 2019) Jordan (2016–18) National Salva	e 2016 Briga ard Solution Briga (Since	6) ades 2018)	

0441	F., J., J	Name of a sufficie	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				LRORLibyan National Guard
				Supported by: Qatar (2014–16) Sudan (2014–16) Turkey (2014–16) Iran (allegedly)
				Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb SCBR militia:
				Ansar al-Sharia Libya Shield 1 (2014–16) February 17th Martyrs Brigade Rafallah al-Sahati Brigade Shura Council of Mujahideen in Derna (2014–18)
				 Ansar al-Sharia (Derna) (2014–18) Abu Salim Martyrs (2014–15)
				Benghazi Defense Brigades Ajdabiya Revolutionaries Shura Council (2015–16) Derna Protection Force
				ISIL Supported by: AQIM (2014–2015; alleged in 2016)

Ot a set a si	Foodsal	Name of a sufficie	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2014	Ongoing	War against the Islamic State	Intervening in Syria and Iraq:	Islamic State
			Support: United States (also intervening in Libya and Cameroon) Australia Canada (2014–20) Belgium (2014–17) Denmark Sweden France Germany Italy Norway (2014–17) Netherlands Jordan Morocco (2014–16) Spain Vnited Kingdom Iran Intervening in Syria only: Russia Saudi Arabia (2014–16) Bahrain (2014–16) United Arab Emirates (2014–16)	Boko Haram (in Nigeria, Niger, Chad and Cameroon) Wilayat Barqa (in Libya) Wilayat Sinai (in the Sinai) Wilayat Khorasan (in Afghanistan and Pakistan) Wilayat Kavkaz (in the North Caucasus) Abu Sayyaf (in Southeast Asia) Abnaa ul-Calipha (in Somalia) Tahrir al-Sham (2017–present) Al-Nusra Front (2014–17) Khorasan group Jund al-Aqsa

0441	F. alad	Nome of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Support:	
			Military Aid:	
			Albania	
			■ Bosnia and Herzegovina	
			Romania	
			Bulgaria	
			Croatia	
			Cyprus	
			Czech Republic	
			Estonia	
			I ●■ Canada	
			Greece	
			Hungary	
			India	
			■ I Italy	
			Kuwait	
			Lebanon	
			* NATO	
			Pakistan	
			Philippines	
			Singapore	
			Others	
			RSII coalition:	
			Russia (airstrikes)	
			Syria	
			• Iran	
			■ Iraq	
			 Iraqi Shia militias (see below) 	
			■ 1 Hezbollah	

Started Ended Name of conflict Victorious party (if applicable) Local forces: Local forces in Iraq: Iraq Government (supported by U.S. and RSII coalitions) Shi'a militias: (supported by Iran) Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq Badr Organization Kata'ib Hezbollah Fromised Day Brigade Iraqi Turkmen Front (supported by Turkey) Nineveh Plain Protection Units Local forces in Syria: Syria (supported by Russia and Iran) Syrian Democratic Forces (U.S. & allies) Vetted Syrian Opposition
Local forces in Iraq: Iraq Government (supported by U.S. and RSII coalitions) Shi'a militias: (supported by Iran) Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq Badr Organization Kata'ib Hezbollah Fromised Day Brigade Iraqi Kurdistan Iraqi Turkmen Front (supported by Turkey) Nineveh Plain Protection Units Local forces in Syria: Syria (supported by Russia and Iran) Syrian Democratic Forces (U.S. & allies)
Vetted Syrian Opposition (U.S. & allies) Turkish-backed Free Syrian Army (supported by Turkey) Local forces in Lebanon:

Ctouto d	Fundad	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Lebanon Hezbollah Lebanese Communist Party	
			Local forces in Libya:	
			Accord Misrata Brigades Misrata Military Council	
			Egyptian-led intervention: (in Libya)	
			Egypt Libya	
			Nigerian-led intervention: (Boko Haram joined ISIL in 2015)	
			Nigeria Cameroon Chad Niger Benin United States	
			See also: <u>American military</u> intervention	

C4 a w4 a al	Final and	None of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			<u>Algeria</u>	
			Islamic Military Alliance	
2014	2014	2014 Gaza War Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip Hamas Islamic Jihad DFLP PFLP PRC al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades Abdullah Azzam Brigades
2014	Ongoing	Yemeni Civil War (2014–present)	Supreme Political Council Houthis Some Pro-Saleh forces (until 2017) Some Popular Committees Sana'a-GPC forces Iran Hezbollah Alleged support North Korea Al-Qaeda Ansar al-Sharia AQAP	■ Cabinet of Yemen Al-Islah Popular Resistance Committees Popular Committees Strategic Reserve (pro-Hadi Saleh forces) Saudi-led coalition Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates (limited involvement) Senegal Sudan (2015–19) Morocco (2015–19) Qatar (2015–17) Academi security contractors Under 1,000 troops: Bahrain Egypt

Ctowto d	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of complet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Alleged support Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates ISIL-YP	Defeated party (if applicable) Kuwait Jordan United States France Academi Support: United Kingdom I France Italy United States Spain NATO Switzerland China People's Mujahedin of Iran Southern Movement Southern Transitional Council (from 2017) National Resistance Tihamah Resistance Supported by:
		Houthi takeover in Yemen	Houthis	United Arab Emirates Government of Yemen
2014	2015	Part of the Yemeni Civil War	Saleh Security forces Republican Guard	Security Forces Al-Islah militias
2015	Ongoing	Islamic State insurgency in Tunisia Part of the Insurgency in the Maghreb (2002–present)	Islamic State (ISIL)Wilayat TarabulusWilayah al-Jazair	Tunisia

Startad	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			 Wilayat Tunis Ansar al-Sharia (only in March 2016) 	Supported by: United Kingdom
2015	Ongoing	Kurdish–Turkish conflict (2015– present) Part of the Kurdish–Turkish conflict (1978–present)	Turkey	Kurdistan Communities Union (KCK) PKK PYD PJAK YDG-H: YPS YPS-Jin HBDH Kurdistan Freedom Hawks
2016	Ongoing	2016 Niger Delta conflict Part of the Conflict in the Niger Delta	■ ■ Nigeria	Adaka Boro Avengers Asawana Deadly Force of Niger Delta Niger Delta Avengers Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate Niger Delta Justice Defence Group Niger Delta Volunteers Niger Delta Red Squad Niger Delta Revolutionary Crusaders Reformed Egbesu Fraternities Egbesu Boys of the Niger Delta Egbesu Red Water Lions Egbesu Mightier Fraternity Supported by: Indigenous People of Biafra

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of complet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2016	2016	2016 Nagorno-Karabakh conflict Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Azerbaijan	Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Armenia
2016	2017	Pool War	Republic of the Congo	Ninja militia
2016	2019 Ongoing	Kamwina Nsapu rebellion Conflict in Rakhine State Part of the Rohingya conflict and the Internal conflict in Myanmar	Democratic Republic of the Congo Allied militias: Bana Mura Ecurie Mbembe Smaller pro-government groups Myanmar	Kamwina Nsapu militia Various independent militias Arakan Army Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army
2016	2016	Kasese clashes	Uganda	Rwenzururu
2016	Ongoing	Insurgency in Northern Chad	Chad France JEM	Front for Change and Concord in Chad (FACT) Military Command Council for the Salvation of the Republic (CCMSR) Union of Forces of Resistance (UFR) Front de la Nation pour la Démocratie et la Justice (FNDJT)
2017	2017	2017 Afghanistan—Pakistan border skirmish Part of the Afghanistan— Pakistan skirmishes	<u>Pakistan</u>	Afghanistan
2017	2020	2017–2020 Qatif unrest	Saudi Arabia	Shia minority

C4 a m4 a al	Fueded	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Part of the Qatif conflict		Hezbollah Al-Hejaz
2017	2017	Marawi crisis Part of the Moro conflict and the Military intervention against ISIL	Supported by: MNLF	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant Islamic State Province in East Asia Abu Sayyaf Maute group Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters
2017	Ongoing	Anglophone Crisis	Cameroon	Ambazonia
2017	Ongoing	Insurgency in Cabo Delgado	Mozambique Rwanda (from 2021) Supported by: Russia Tanzania Uganda	Ansar al-Sunna Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (denied by Mozambican government) Supported by: Organized crime Foreign sympathizers
2017	2017	2017 Iraqi–Kurdish conflict Part of the War in Iraq	Iraq Supported by: Iran Turkey	Iraqi Kurdistan Supported by: Saudi Arabia

Stoutod	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				PKK PUK PDKI
2017	Ongoing	Islamic State insurgency in Iraq (2017–present) Part of the Iraqi conflict	Pro-Government Tribes Rojava (cross-border cooperation since May 2018) CJTF-OIR: United States United Kingdom Germany France Italy Supported by: Iran Qatar Egypt NATO MATO Kurdistan Region Peshmerga Supported by: Netherlands	Islamic State White Flags Iraqi Baath Party

Started	Ended	Name of conflict		Belligerents
Started	Ended	Name of complet	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2018	Ongoing	Catatumbo campaign Part of the Colombian conflict	Colombia	National Liberation Army (ELN) Nororiental de Guerra Frente 33 Popular Liberation Army (EPL)
2018	2018	2018 Armenian–Azerbaijani clashes Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Azerbaijan	<u>Armenia</u>
2018	2018	November 2018 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of the Gaza-Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip Hamas Islamic Jihad PFLP al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades PRC
2019	2019	2019 India–Pakistan border skirmishes Part of the Indo–Pakistani conflicts and the Kashmir conflict	India	© Pakistan
2019	2019	May 2019 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip Hamas Palestinian Islamic Jihad National Resistance Brigades Tawhid al-Jihad Supported by:

Cto wto al	Fueled	Name of conflict	Belligerents		
Started	Ended		Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
2019	Ongoing	2019–2022 Persian Gulf crisis Part of the <u>Iran</u> —Saudi Arabia proxy conflict, the <u>Iran</u> —Israel proxy conflict, and the <u>Persian</u> Gulf conflicts	United States International Maritime Security Construct: United States United Kingdom Saudi Arabia Australia United Arab Emirates Bahrain Lithuania Albania Kuwait Qatar Supported by: Japan Israel Egypt	Iraqi militias Popular Mobilization Forces Kata'ib Hezbollah League of Revolutionaries Supported by: Houthis Russia China	
2019	2022	Benishangul-Gumuz conflict Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018–present)	Ethiopia	Gumuz Liberation Front Buadin Tigray People's Liberation Front Oromo Liberation Army OLF/Shanne	
2019	2019	November 2019 Gaza-Israel clashes Part of the Gaza-Israel conflict	Israel	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Starteu	Ended	Name of conflict	Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)

2020-2023

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended		Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2020	2021	2020–2021 China–India skirmishes	India	China
2020	Ongoing	Western Togoland Rebellion	Ghana	Western Togoland Restoration Front
2020	2020	Second Nagorno-Karabakh War Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Azerbaijan Arms suppliers: Turkey Israel	Armenia Artsakh Armenian diaspora volunteers Arms suppliers: Russia
2020	2022	Afar–Somali clashes Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018– present)	Somali Region Somali-allied militas	Afar Region Afar-allied militas
2020	2022	Tigray War Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018– present)	Ethiopia Eritrea	TPLF Oromo Liberation Army
2020	Ongoing	2020–2023 Western Saharan clashes Part of the Western Sahara conflict	Morocco	Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic
2020	2022	2020–2022 Ethiopian–Sudanese clashes	Sudan	Ethiopia

C4 a w4 a al	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents		
Started			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
				Amhara Region militias	
		Insurgency in Southeastern Nigeria		<u>TPLF</u>	
2021	Ongoing	Part of the herder–farmer conflicts in Nigeria and the conflict in the Niger Delta	IPOB	■ ■ Nigeria	
2021	2021	2021 Kyrgyzstan–Tajikistan clashes	Kyrgyzstan	Tajikistan	
2021	Ongoing	Myanmar civil war (2021–present)	State Administration Council	National Unity Government	
		Part of the Internal conflict in Myanmar	 Tatmadaw Border Guard Forces Pyusawhti militias 	 People's Defence Force Chin National Defence Force Karenni Nationalities Defence Force 	
			Ethnic armed organisations	Ethnic armed organisations	
			 Pa-O National Army Shanni Nationalities Army Zomi Revolutionary Army 	 Kachin Independence Army Karen National Liberation Army Karen National Defence 	
			Supported by:	Organisation More EAOs	
			 Union Solidarity and Development Party 	All Burma Students' Democratic Front	
				Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army	
				Chin National Army	
				Ta'ang National Liberation Army Chinland Defence Force	
				Arakan Army (Apr - Nov 2022) Arakan Army (Kayin State)	
				Arakan Army (Kayın State)	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Elided		Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				Bamar People's Liberation Army Rohingya Solidarity Organisation Supported by: National League for Democracy
2021	2021	2021 Israel–Palestine crisis Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	■ Israel■ Jewish Israeli protesters	Gaza Strip Hamas Palestinian Islamic Jihad National Resistance Brigades Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine West Bank Al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades Palestinian protesters in the West Bank and Jerusalem Arab Israeli protesters
2021	Ongoing	2021–2023 Armenia–Azerbaijan border crisis Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Armenia	Azerbaijan
2021	Ongoing	Republican insurgency in Afghanistan Part of the Afghanistan conflict (1978– present)	Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan	National Resistance Front of Afghanistan
2021	2021	2021 Afghanistan–Iran clashes	Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan	Iran
2022	Ongoing	2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine Part of the Russo-Ukrainian War	UkraineUkrainian diaspora volunteersForeign volunteers	Pussia Donetsk People's Republic Luhansk People's Republic

C44		Name of conflict	Ве	Belligerents	
Started	Ended		Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)	
			Supported by:	Supported by:	
			NATO	Belarus	
			EU		
			United States		
			United Kingdom		
			France		
			Germany		
			■ Canada		
			<u>Australia</u>		
			■ Italy		
			Japan		
			Poland		
			South Korea		
			Spain		
			Sweden		
			Czechia		
			C- Turkey		
			Belgium		
			Bulgaria		
			Colombia		
			Croatia		
			Denmark		
			Estonia		
			Greece		
			lceland		
			■ Ireland		
			Israel		
			Latvia		
			Lithuania		
			Luxembourg		
			Montenegro		
			Netherlands		
			New Zealand		

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
Started	Ended		Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			North Macedonia Norway Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovenia Finland Albania	
2022	Ongoing	M23 offensive (2022–2023) "Part of the Kivu Conflict"		
2022	2022	2022 al-Shabaab invasion of Ethiopia Part of the Somali Civil War	Ethiopia	Al-Shabaab
2022	2022	2022 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel	Palestinian Islamic Jihad
2022	2022	2022 Armenian-Azerbaijani clashes Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	<u>Armenia</u>	Azerbaijan
2022	2022	2022 Kyrgyzstan–Tajikistan clashes	Kyrgyzstan	Tajikistan

- a. The exact origin of Ansaru is unclear, but it had already existed as Boko Haram faction [32] before officially announcing its foundation as separate group on 1 January 2012. [32][33][34] The group has no known military presence in Nigeria since 2015, but several of its members appear to be still active. [35]
- b. The SPLM-IO accused JEM of supporting Kiir's government since 2013, though JEM has denied any involvement and claims to maintain neutrality in the South Sudanese Civil War. The <u>Sudanese</u> government, aid workers and other sources have however affirmed that JEM is taking part in conflict on the side of the South Sudanese government.
- c. The Cobra Faction openly opposed the government until 2014, and remained in relative opposition until 2015, when it divided into a pro-government and pro-SPLM-IO faction, the latter of which formed the Greater Pibor Forces. In early 2016, the Cobra Faction

effectively disbanded, when the remaining group joined the government. [110][111] In September 2016, however, the Cobra Faction was declared restored by some of its commanders and declared that it had resumed its struggle against the government. [112]

d. Arms, military exercises and general aid.

See also

<u>Lists of wars</u> in World (by date, region, type of conflict)

Lists of wars and conflict by region

Lists of battles (Orders)

List of events named massacres

List of terrorist incidents

List of active rebel groups

List of rebel groups that control territory

List of designated terrorist organizations List of number of conflicts per year

List of most lethal battles in world history

Africa

List of conflicts in Africa (Military history of Africa)

- List of modern conflicts in North Africa (Maghreb)
- Conflicts in the Horn of Africa (East region)

Americas

List of conflicts in North America

List of wars involving the United States

List of conflicts in Central America

List of conflicts in South America

Asia

<u>List of conflicts in Asia</u> <u>List of conflicts in the Near East</u>

List of conflicts in the Middle East

List of modern conflicts in the Middle East

2

Politics portal



Current events portal

Europe

List of conflicts in Europe

Post-Cold War European conflicts

Others

- List of wars extended by diplomatic irregularity
- Uppsala Conflict Data Program
- Failed state

Ongoing conflicts in World

List of ongoing armed conflicts

Chronological

List of wars: before 1000

List of wars: 1000-1499

List of wars: 1500-1799

List of wars: 1800-1899

List of wars: 1900-1944

List of wars: 1945-1989

List of wars: 1990-2002

List of wars: 2003-present

- Ongoing military conflicts
- Maps of ongoing conflicts (https://common s.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Maps_of_on going_conflicts)

References

1. "War - Definition and More from the Free Merriam-Webster Dictionary" (http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/war). merriam-

- webster.com. Retrieved 2014-12-02.
- 2. "War | Definition of War by Oxford Dictionary on Lexico.com also meaning of War" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200919230823/htt ps://www.lexico.com/definition/war). Lexico Dictionaries | English. Archived from the original (https://www.lexico.com/definition/war) on September 19, 2020. Retrieved 2020-10-16.
- 3. "Definitions Uppsala Conflict Data Program" (http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/ucdp/definitions/). *Uppsala Conflict Data Program*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20101025230318/http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/ucdp/definitions/) from the original on 25 October 2010. Retrieved 4 May 2009.
- 4. Faced with Boko Haram, Cameroon weighs death penalty for terrorism. (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-cameroon-deathpenalty-idUSKCN0JH1LS20141203) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924211141/http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/12/03/us-c ameroon-deathpenalty-idUSKCN0JH1LS20141203) 24 September 2015 at the Wayback Machine By Tansa Musa, Reuters. YAOUNDE Wed 3 December 2014 9:56am EST.
- 5. Chad armoured column heads for Cameroon to fight Boko Haram. (https://news.yahoo.com/chad-votes-send-troops-cameroon-nige ria-fight-boko-111630189.html) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160304203823/http://news.yahoo.com/chad-votes-send-troops-cameroon-nigeria-fight-boko-111630189.html) 4 March 2016 at the Wayback Machine AFP for Yahoo! News, 16 January 2015 4:54 PM.
- 6. West Africa leaders vow to wage 'total war' on Boko Haram (https://news.yahoo.com/boko-haram-west-africas-al-qaeda-says-nigeri an-150951065.html) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160303205610/http://news.yahoo.com/boko-haram-west-africas-al-qaeda-says-nigerian-150951065.html) 3 March 2016 at the Wayback Machine By John Irish and Elizabeth Pineau. 17 May 2014 2:19 PM.
- 7. "Vigilantes Settle Local Scores With Boko Haram" (https://web.archive.org/web/20150215195504/http://www.voanews.com/media/video/vigilantes-settle-local-scores-with-boko-haram/2644375.html). Voice of America. 15 February 2015. Archived from the original (http://www.voanews.com/media/video/vigilantes-settle-local-scores-with-boko-haram/2644375.html) on 15 February 2015. Retrieved 15 February 2015.
- 8. ICG (2018), pp. i, 4-8.
- 9. ICG (2018), pp. 5, 6.
- 10. ICG (2018), pp. i, 3, 7.
- 11. <u>ICG (2018)</u>, p. 3.
- 12. Adama Nossiter (12 March 2015). "Mercenaries Join Nigeria's Military Campaign Against Boko Haram" (https://www.nytimes.com/2 015/03/13/world/africa/nigerias-fight-against-boko-haram-gets-help-from-south-african-mercenaries.html). *The New York Times*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150315043241/http://www.nytimes.com/2015/03/13/world/africa/nigerias-fight-against-boko-haram-gets-help-from-south-african-mercenaries.html) from the original on 15 March 2015. Retrieved 16 March 2015.
- 13. Colin Freeman (10 May 2015). "South African mercenaries' secret war on Boko Haram" (https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldne ws/africaandindianocean/nigeria/11596210/South-African-mercenaries-secret-war-on-Boko-Haram.html). The Daily Telegraph.

 Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180318204757/https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/nigeria/11596210/South-African-mercenaries-secret-war-on-Boko-Haram.html) from the original on 18 March 2018. Retrieved 17 March 2018.

- 14. Union agrees to send 7,500 troops to fight Boko Haram in Nigeria (http://mashable.com/2015/01/31/african-union-boko-haram-troop s/African). Mashable.com, 31 January 2015.
- 15. The African Union Readies an Army to Fight Boko Haram (https://medium.com/war-is-boring/the-african-union-readies-an-army-to-beat-boko-haram-694150ba6ebb) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150703072009/https://medium.com/war-is-boring/the-african-union-readies-an-army-to-beat-boko-haram-694150ba6ebb) 3 July 2015 at the Wayback Machine, Medium.com.
- 16. <u>"Feeling the heat: West combats extremists' advance in Africa's deserts" (http://edition.cnn.com/2015/02/26/africa/africa-isis-trainin g/index.html)</u>. CNN. 27 February 2015. <u>Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160306022148/http://edition.cnn.com/2015/02/26/africa/africa-isis-training/index.html)</u> from the original on 6 March 2016. Retrieved 13 February 2016.
- 17. Canada joins effort to free Nigerian schoolgirls. (http://globalnews.ca/news/1330088/canada-joins-effort-to-free-300-nigerian-school girls/) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20140701054847/http://globalnews.ca/news/1330088/canada-joins-effort-to-free-300-ni gerian-schoolgirls/) 1 July 2014 at the Wayback Machine 14 May 2014 3:23 pm Updated: 15 May 2014 7:01 pm. By Murray Brewster, The Canadian Press
- 18. Kidnapped schoolgirls: British experts to fly to Nigeria 'as soon as possible'. (https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/07/kidna pped-schoolgirls-british-experts-nigeria-boko-haram) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170108192204/https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/07/kidnapped-schoolgirls-british-experts-nigeria-boko-haram) 8 January 2017 at the Wayback Machine theguardian.com, Wednesday 7 May 2014 17.33 BST.
- 19. laccino, Ludovica (5 December 2016). "Nigeria turns east: Russia and Pakistan now selling warplanes to help in Boko Haram fight" (http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/nigeria-turns-east-russia-pakistan-now-selling-warplanes-help-boko-haram-fight-1594886). Archived (http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/nigeria-turns-east-russia-pakistan-now-selling-warplanes-help-boko-haram-fight-1594886) from the original on 14 June 2018. Retrieved 1 May 2018.
- 20. "Nigerian Special Forces battalion completes training course in Pakistan" (https://quwa.org/2017/06/08/nigerian-special-forces-battal ion-completes-training-course-pakistan/). quwa.org. 8 June 2017. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180611080034/https://quwa.org/2017/06/08/nigerian-special-forces-battalion-completes-training-course-pakistan/) from the original on 11 June 2018. Retrieved 1 May 2018.
- 21. "Boko Haram: Obasanjo leads Colombian security experts to Buhari Premium Times Nigeria" (http://www.premiumtimesng.com/ne ws/top-news/191413-boko-haram-obasanjo-leads-colombian-security-experts-to-buhari.html). 12 October 2015. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20171010084724/https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/191413-boko-haram-obasanjo-leads-colombian-security-experts-to-buhari.html) from the original on 10 October 2017. Retrieved 1 May 2018.
- 22. "In Pictures: Lt. General Buratai visits Colombia" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160203023444/http://thenewsnigeria.com.ng/2016/01/in-pictures-lt-general-buratai-visits-colombia/). The NEWS. 25 January 2016. Archived from the original (http://thenewsnigeria.com.ng/2016/01/in-pictures-lt-general-buratai-visits-colombia/) on 3 February 2016. Retrieved 2 February 2016.
- 23. "Egypt Pledges To Support Nigeria in Fight Against Boko Haram Channels Television" (https://www.channelstv.com/2015/05/30/egypt-pledges-to-support-nigeria-in-fight-against-boko-haram//). 30 May 2015. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2018072204125 9/https://www.channelstv.com/2015/05/30/egypt-pledges-to-support-nigeria-in-fight-against-boko-haram//) from the original on 22 July 2018. Retrieved 1 May 2018.

- 24. "Boko Haram: Egypt assures Nigeria of support The Nation Nigeria" (http://thenationonlineng.net/boko-haram-egypt-assures-nigeria-of-support///). 20 October 2015. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180722095609/http://thenationonlineng.net/boko-haram-egypt-assures-nigeria-of-support/) from the original on 22 July 2018. Retrieved 1 May 2018.
- 25. Israel sends experts to help hunt for Nigerian schoolgirls kidnapped by Islamists. (http://www.jpost.com/International/Israel-sends-experts-to-help-hunt-for-Nigerian-schoolgirls-kidnapped-by-Islamists-352822) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180910094455/https://www.jpost.com/International/Israel-sends-experts-to-help-hunt-for-Nigerian-schoolgirls-kidnapped-by-Islamists-352822) 10 September 2018 at the Wayback Machine Jerusalem Post; 20 May 2014 18:03.
- 26. Andrew McGregor (8 May 2019). "Nigeria Seeks Russian Military Aid in its War on Boko Haram" (https://www.aberfoylesecurity.com/?p=4419). Aberfoyle International Security. Retrieved 28 April 2019.
- 27. "British troops to help fight against Boko Haram as SAS target Isil" (https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/defence/11306242/British-troops-to-help-fight-against-Boko-Haram-as-SAS-target-Isil.html). the Telegraph. 20 December 2014. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180211000511/http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/defence/11306242/British-troops-to-help-fight-against-Boko-Haram-as-SAS-target-Isil.html) from the original on 11 February 2018. Retrieved 4 April 2018.
- 28. France-Presse, Agence (14 October 2015). "Obama to deploy 300 US troops to Cameroon to fight Boko Haram | World news" (http s://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/oct/14/obama-deployment-us-troops-cameroon-boko-haram). *The Guardian*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20171018133839/https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/oct/14/obama-deployment-us-troops-cameroon-boko-haram) from the original on 18 October 2017. Retrieved 25 October 2015.
- 29. "US troops deployed to Cameroon for Boko Haram fight" (http://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/10/usa-troops-deployed-cameroon-boko-haram-fight-151014212428195.html). Al Jazeera English. 14 October 2015. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2015101805 5734/http://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/10/usa-troops-deployed-cameroon-boko-haram-fight-151014212428195.html) from the original on 18 October 2015. Retrieved 25 October 2015.
- 30. Беларусь попала в ТОП-20 мировых лидеров по экспорту вооружений (http://www.belvpo.com/ru/91354.html/) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20181027190036/http://www.belvpo.com/ru/91354.html/) 27 October 2018 at the Wayback Machine Военно-политическое обозрение, 1 марта 2017
- 31. TRADOC G-2 (2015), pp. 4, 19.
- 32. ICG 2014, p. 26.
- 33. Sudarsan Raghavan (31 May 2013). "Nigerian Islamist militants return from Mali with weapons, skills" (https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/africa/nigerian-islamist-militants-return-from-mali-with-weapons-skills/2013/05/31/d377579e-c628-11e2-9cd9-3b9a22a40 00a_story.html). The Washington Post. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20141229235601/http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/africa/nigerian-islamist-militants-return-from-mali-with-weapons-skills/2013/05/31/d377579e-c628-11e2-9cd9-3b9a22a4000a_story.html) from the original on 29 December 2014. Retrieved 29 December 2014.
- 34. Steve White (13 March 2013). "Nigerian hostage deaths: British hostage executed in error" (https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/nigerian-hostage-deaths-british-hostage-1754571). Daily Mirror. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150217195404/http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/nigerian-hostage-deaths-british-hostage-1754571) from the original on 17 February 2015. Retrieved 29 December 2014.

- 35. Jacob Zenn (9 December 2017). "Electronic Jihad in Nigeria: How Boko Haram Is Using Social Media" (https://jamestown.org/program/electronic-jihad-nigeria-boko-haram-using-social-media/). Jamestown Foundation. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/201807 16225757/https://jamestown.org/program/electronic-jihad-nigeria-boko-haram-using-social-media/) from the original on 16 July 2018. Retrieved 16 July 2018.
- 36. ICG 2014, pp. 22-24, 27.
- 37. ICG 2014, pp. 22, 26, 27.
- 38. "Al-Qaeda now has a united front in Africa's troubled Sahel region" (http://www.newsweek.com/al-qaeda-groups-unite-sahel-56335 1). Newsweek. 3 March 2017. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170304053451/http://www.newsweek.com/al-qaeda-groups-unite-sahel-563351) from the original on 4 March 2017. Retrieved 4 March 2017.
- 39. "Islamists Ansaru claim attack on Mali-bound Nigeria troops: paper" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130202022322/http://news.yaho o.com/islamists-ansaru-claim-attack-mali-bound-nigeria-troops-153819155.html). Reuters. 20 January 2013. Archived from the original (https://news.yahoo.com/islamists-ansaru-claim-attack-mali-bound-nigeria-troops-153819155.html) on 2 February 2013.
- 40. ICG 2014, pp. 22, 26.
- 41. ICG 2014, p. 23.
- 42. Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi (5 August 2018). "The Islamic State West Africa Province vs. Abu Bakr Shekau: Full Text, Translation and Analysis" (http://www.aymennjawad.org/21467/the-islamic-state-west-africa-province-vs-abu). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180817225425/http://www.aymennjawad.org/21467/the-islamic-state-west-africa-province-vs-abu) from the original on 17 August 2018. Retrieved 17 August 2018.
- 43. "Les djihadistes s'emparent d'une ville à 400 km de Bamako" (http://www.france24.com/fr/20130114-mali-djihadistes-semparent-dun e-ville-a-400-km-bamako-le-drian) (in French). Retrieved 14 January 2013.
- 44. "MALI UPDATE 5: Burkina Faso, Nigeria to send troops to Mali" (http://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/2/9/62330/World/Internat ional/MALI-UPDATE--Burkina-Faso,-Nigeria-to-send-troops-.aspx). English.ahram.org.eg. Retrieved 13 January 2013.
- 45. "APA Int'l Support Mission for Mali to begin operations on Friday" (https://web.archive.org/web/20131004215546/http://en.apa.az/news_int_l_support_mission_for_mali_to_begin__186169.html). APA. 18 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://en.apa.az/news_int_l_support_mission_for_mali_to_begin__186169.html) on 4 October 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 46. "Ghana agrees to send troops to Mali" (http://www.ghanabusinessnews.com/2013/01/14/ghana-agrees-to-send-troops-to-mali/). Ghana Business News. 14 January 2013. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 47. "Mali conflict: West African troops to arrive 'in days' " (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-21029916). Mali conflict: West African troops to arrive 'in days'. 15 January 2013. Retrieved 15 January 2013.
- 48. "Ellen: Liberia Will Send Troops to Mali for Peace Mission Heritage Newspaper Liberia" (https://archive.today/20130221230533/htt p://www.news.heritageliberia.net/index.php/inside-heritage/general-news/78-slides/1191-ellen-liberia-will-send-troops-to-mali-for-peace-mission). News.heritageliberia.net. Archived from the original (http://www.news.heritageliberia.net/index.php/inside-heritage/general-news/78-slides/1191-ellen-liberia-will-send-troops-to-mali-for-peace-mission) on 21 February 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 49. Irish, John (12 January 2013). "Niger says sending 500 soldiers to Mali operation" (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mali-rebels-ni ger-idUSBRE90B0A520130112). Reuters. Retrieved 13 January 2013.

- 50. Felix, Bate (11 January 2013). "Mali says Nigeria, Senegal, France providing help" (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mali-rebels-partners-idUSBRE90A0UX20130111). Reuters. Retrieved 13 January 2013.
- 51. "Aid Pledged to Mali as More Troops Deploy" (https://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424127887323783704578248002130070528). Wall Street Journal. 17 January 2013. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 52. "Chad to send 2000 soldiers to Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200615111521/https://www.couriermail.com.au/news/breaking-news/chad-to-send-2000-soldiers-to-mali/news-story/16f0e60d3afa23bb59cc410f98fb2287?nk=ed234dc094691ab6a23f9b1de30d3 94a-1592219721). Courier Mail. 17 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.couriermail.com.au/news/breaking-news/chad-to-send-2000-soldiers-to-mali/story-e6freoo6-1226555842447) on 15 June 2020. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 53. "AU to hold donor conference on Mali intervention" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210423112814/http://www.africareview.com/New s/AU-to-hold-donor-conference-on-Mali-intervention/-/979180/1668702/-/u8hj4h/-/index.html). *Africa Review*. 18 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.africareview.com/News/AU-to-hold-donor-conference-on-Mali-intervention/-/979180/1668702/-/u8hj4h/-/index.html) on 23 April 2021. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 54. "WPR Article | Global Insider: Despite Early Successes, France's Mali Challenge is Long-Term" (http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/trend-lines/12667/global-insider-despite-early-successes-france-s-mali-challenge-is-long-term). Worldpoliticsreview.com. 8 March 2004. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 55. "Five more African countries pledge to send troops into Mali: Nigerian minister" (http://www.nzweek.com/world/five-more-african-countries-pledge-to-send-troops-into-mali-nigerian-minister-45103/). NZweek. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 56. "Forces capture Gao rebel stronghold World News" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130127175219/http://tvnz.co.nz/world-news/forces-capture-gao-rebel-stronghold-5327697). TVNZ. Archived from the original (http://tvnz.co.nz/world-news/forces-capture-gao-rebel-stronghold-5327697) on 27 January 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 57. "Chinese army soldiers conduct first mission as peacekeepers in Mali 1612131 Army Recognition" (http://www.armyrecognition.com/december_2013_defense_industry_military_news_uk/chinese_army_soldiers_conduct_first_mission_as_peacekeepers_in_mali_1612131.html). Armyrecognition.com. Retrieved 2014-02-11.
- 58. (www.dw.com), Deutsche Welle. "Bundeswehr in Mali: dangerous, but necessary? TOP STORIES DW 29.01.2017" (http://www.dw.com/en/bundeswehr-in-mali-dangerous-but-necessary/a-37321264). DW.COM. Retrieved 26 July 2017.
- 59. "MINUSMA MALI" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171012015122/http://www.forsvarsmakten.se/en/archived-pages/about/our-miss ion-in-sweden-and-abroad/current-missions/mali-minusma/). Swedish Armed Forces. Archived from the original (http://www.forsvarsmakten.se/en/archived-pages/about/our-mission-in-sweden-and-abroad/current-missions/mali-minusma/) on 12 October 2017. Retrieved 18 May 2017.
- 60. "Estonian government approves sending 50 troops to French-led Mali mission" (https://news.err.ee/691357/estonian-government-approves-sending-50-troops-to-french-led-mali-mission). err.ee. 22 March 2018.
- 61. "EU dilemma over Malian armed forces training" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130119002546/http://www.euronews.com/2013/01/14/eu-dilemma-over-malian-armed-forces-training). Euronews. 14 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.euronews.com/2013/01/14/eu-dilemma-over-malian-armed-forces-training/) on 19 January 2013.

- 62. "Mali Crisis: EU troops begin training mission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130402191030/http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-afric a-21998398). BBC News. 2 April 2013. Archived from the original (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-21998398) on 2 April 2013.
- 63. "Angola: Country Makes Progress in Implementing Vienna Declaration" (http://allafrica.com/stories/201302280891.html). allAfrica.com. 28 February 2013. Retrieved 6 March 2013.
- 64. Metherell, Lexi (29 January 2013). "Australia Tips 10 million in to Mali Effort" (http://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-01-30/australia-tips-10-million-in-to-mali-effort/4490554). ABC News. Retrieved 7 February 2013.
- 65. "World's most dangerous peacekeeping mission" (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-34812600). BBC News. 20 November 2015. Retrieved 26 July 2017.
- 66. "Regering keurt steun aan militaire interventie in Mali goed (Belgium sends transport planes, helicopters and military personnel)" (htt p://www.standaard.be/artikel/detail.aspx?artikelid=DMF20130114_085). De Standaard (in Dutch). 15 January 2012. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 67. "Canada sending C-17 transport plane to help allies in Mali" (http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/story/2013/01/14/pol-mali-canada-logis tical-support.html). cbcnews.ca. 14 January 2013. Retrieved 14 January 2013.
- 68. "Canadian special forces on the ground in Mali" (http://news.nationalpost.com/2013/01/28/canadian-special-forces-on-the-ground-in -mali/). *National Post*. 28 January 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 69. "Mali: Comoros backs military intervention in Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130124054434/http://www.afriquejet.com/201301 21318/Mali-Comoros-backs-military-intervention-in-Mali.html). Afriquejet.com. 21 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.afriquejet.com/20130121318/Mali-Comoros-backs-military-intervention-in-Mali.html) on 24 January 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 70. "Czech government approved sending troops to Mali" (http://aktualne.centrum.cz/domaci/politika/clanek.phtml?id=770689). aktuálně.cz. 6 February 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 71. "Danmark sender transportfly ind i kampene i Mali (Denmark confirms sending transport planes to Mali skirmish)" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130115132351/http://politiken.dk/politik/ECE1867670/danmark-sender-transportfly-ind-i-kampene-i-mali/). *Politiken*. 14 January 2012. Archived from the original (http://politiken.dk/politik/ECE1867670/danmark-sender-transportfly-ind-i-kampene-i-mali/) on 15 January 2013. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 72. Denmark Confirms Sending Transport Planes to Mali Skirmish (http://politiken.dk/politik/ECE1867670/danmark-sender-transportfly-ind-i-kampene-i-mali/) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20130115132351/http://politiken.dk/politik/ECE1867670/danmark-sender-transportfly-ind-i-kampene-i-mali/) 15 January 2013 at the Wayback Machine. *Politiken*, 2013.
- 73. "Germany pledges two transport planes for Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130201200947/https://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5gLCZvOlyoF3XB-cZRV3sf3Nw_LYA?docId=CNG.686473089b00d35ee260e32043cd391d.1b1). Agence France-Presse. 16 January 2013. Archived from the original (https://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5gLCZvOlyoF3XB-cZRV3sf3Nw_LYA?docId=CNG.686473089b00d35ee260e32043cd391d.1b1) on 1 February 2013. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 74. Germany pledges third transport plane, 20m dollars for Mali (https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jan/29/mali-nations-pledge-mi litary-force) *The Guardian*, Tuesday 29 January 2013

- 75. "Magyarország tíz kiképzővel járul hozzá a misszióhoz" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130729220142/http://www.kormany.hu/hu/h onvedelmi-miniszterium/hirek/magyarorszag-tiz-kikepzovel-jarul-hozza-a-missziohoz) (in Hungarian). kormany.hu. 14 February 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.kormany.hu/hu/honvedelmi-miniszterium/hirek/magyarorszag-tiz-kikepzovel-jarul-hozza-a-missziohoz) on 29 July 2013.
- 76. "Defense Minister says Hungary seeking involvement in Mali conflict" (https://web.archive.org/web/20140714210310/http://www.politics.hu/20130214/defense-minister-says-hungary-seeking-involvement-in-mali-conflict/). politics.hu. 14 February 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.politics.hu/20130214/defense-minister-says-hungary-seeking-involvement-in-mali-conflict/) on 14 July 2014.
- 77. "Irish and British join forces in Mali mission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130214014751/http://www.irishtimes.com/newspaper/frontpage/2013/0214/1224330015385.html). The Irish Times. January 1970. Archived from the original (http://www.irishtimes.com/newspaper/frontpage/2013/0214/1224330015385.html) on 14 February 2013. Retrieved 13 January 2013.
- 78. Squires, Nick (16 January 2013). "Mali: Italy to offer France logistical support" (https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaa ndindianocean/mali/9806111/Mali-Italy-to-offer-France-logistical-support.html). The Telegraph. London. Retrieved 18 January 2013.
- 79. "India pledges \$100m for Mali reconstruction" (https://web.archive.org/web/20131004232557/http://articles.timesofindia.indiatimes.c om/2013-02-05/india/36763465_1_mali-intervention-mali-crisis-tuaregs). *The Times of India*. 5 February 2013. Archived from the original (http://articles.timesofindia.indiatimes.com/2013-02-05/india/36763465_1_mali-intervention-mali-crisis-tuaregs) on 4 October 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 80. "India's reaction to Mali conflict differs from Syrian, Libyan crises" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130531185953/http://articles.times ofindia.indiatimes.com/2013-02-04/india/36741687_1_mali-army-mali-conflict-mali-crisis). *The Times of India*. 4 February 2013. Archived from the original (http://articles.timesofindia.indiatimes.com/2013-02-04/india/36741687_1_mali-army-mali-conflict-mali-crisis) on 31 May 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 81. "India pledges \$1 million to UN-backed mission to Mali" (http://www.livemint.com/Politics/D6lcrpxXzETzxyUuFJYmlN/India-pledges-1-million-to-UNbacked-mission-to-Mali.html). Live Mint. 31 January 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 82. "India pledges USD one million to UN-backed mission to Mali" (http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2013-01-31/news/3665 8925_1_usd-afisma-malian-army). *The Economic Times*. 31 January 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 83. "India supports efforts at restoring order in Mali" (http://www.newstrackindia.com/newsdetails/2013/02/05/424--India-supports-efforts -at-restoring-order-in-Mali-.html). *Newstrack India*. 5 February 2013. Retrieved 6 February 2013.
- 84. "Japan Offers New Aid to Mali, Sahel Region" (http://www.voanews.com/content/japan-offers-new-aid-to-mali-sahel-region/1592733. html). Voice of America. 29 January 2013. Retrieved 6 March 2013.
- 85. "Hilfe für Mali zugesagt" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160608032006/http://www.az.com.na/politik/hilfe-fr-mali-zugesagt.163146.pp hp). Az.com.na. 31 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.az.com.na/politik/hilfe-fr-mali-zugesagt.163146.php) on 8 June 2016. Retrieved 6 March 2013.
- 86. "Nederlands transport voor Franse missie Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130119060048/http://www.blikopnieuws.nl/bericht/15 5005/Nederlands_transport_voor_Franse_missie_Mali.html). Nieuws.nl. 17 January 2013. Archived from the original (http://www.blikopnieuws.nl/bericht/155005/Nederlands_transport_voor_Franse_missie_Mali.html) on 19 January 2013. Retrieved 19 January 2013.

- 87. "Militari români, trimişi în misiunea din Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130211014700/http://ro.stiri.yahoo.com/militari-rom%C 3%A2ni-trimi%C8%99i-%C3%AEn-misiunea-din-mali-063002488.html) (in Romanian). Yahoo! România. 6 February 2013. Archived from the original (http://ro.stiri.yahoo.com/militari-rom%C3%A2ni-trimi%C8%99i-%C3%AEn-misiunea-din-mali-063002488.html) on 11 February 2013.
- 88. España confirma que intervendrá en Malí (http://www.cuartopoder.es/laespumadeldia/2013/01/13/espana-promete-ayuda-militar-y-a poyo-logistico-a-mali-en-la-guerra-contra-ansar-dine/). Cuartopoder, 2013.
- 89. Spain provides a transport plane. (http://www.abc.es/espana/20130114/rc-espana-ofrece-avion-transporte-201301141451.html)
 Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20130118174648/http://www.abc.es/espana/20130114/rc-espana-ofrece-avion-transporte-201301141451.html) 2013-01-18 at the Wayback Machine. ABC, 2013.
- 90. "Mali aid offers pour in; Army chief sets sights on Timbuktu" (http://www.rappler.com/world/20238-mali-aid-offers-pour-in-army-chief-sets-sights-on-timbuktu). Rappler.com. 23 January 2013. Retrieved 28 January 2013.
- 91. "UK troops to assist Mali operation to halt rebel advance" (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-20999533). BBC. 14 February 2013. Retrieved 14 January 2013.
- 92. "US provide French air transport in Mali" (http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2013/01/201311813241652988.html). US to provide French air transport in Mali. Al Jazeera. Retrieved 19 January 2013.
- 93. Par Europe1.fr avec AFP. "Mali: nouveau groupe armé créé dans le Nord" (http://www.europe1.fr/International/Mali-nouveau-groupe -arme-cree-dans-le-Nord-1027345/). Europe1.fr. Retrieved 9 April 2012.
- 94. Felix, Bate; Diarra, Adama (10 April 2012), "New north Mali Arab force seeks to "defend" Timbuktu" (https://web.archive.org/web/201 20615224647/http://af.reuters.com/article/topNews/idAFJOE83901120120410), Reuters, archived from the original (https://af.reuters.com/article/topNews/idAFJOE83901120120410) on June 15, 2012
- 95. Ediciones El País (30 January 2013). "El Ejército francés se detiene ante Kidal, el feudo de la minoría tuareg de Malí" (http://interna cional.elpais.com/internacional/2013/01/30/actualidad/1359531971_708206.html). EL PAÍS. Retrieved 17 December 2014.
- 96. "Gunfire breaks out as Tuareg rebels enter northern Mali city" (https://montrealgazette.com/news/Gunfire+breaks+Tuareg+rebels+e nter+northern+Mali+city/6391463/story.html). montrealgazette.com. 31 March 2012. Retrieved 1 April 2012.
- 97. "Mali's Islamist conflict spreads as new militant group emerges" (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mali-violence-idUSKCN0QO193 20150819#2K2trL5OYpi7dl0s.97). Reuters. 19 August 2015. Retrieved 17 November 2015.
- 98. "Tuareg-jihadists alliance: Qaeda conquers more than half of Mali" (https://web.archive.org/web/20131109183026/http://www.middle-east-online.com/english/?id=51578). middle-east-online.com. 4 April 2012. Archived from the original (http://www.middle-east-online.com/english/?id=51578) on 9 November 2013. Retrieved 6 April 2012.
- 99. "Islamist group claims responsibility for Mali attack that killed 5" (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mali-attacks-group-idUSKBN0M 30SN20150307). reuters.com. 7 March 2015. Retrieved 7 March 2015.
- 100. Comolli (2015), pp. 28, 103, 171.
- 101. James Copnall (21 August 2014). "Ethnic militias and the shrinking state: South Sudan's dangerous path" (https://africanarguments. org/2014/08/21/ethnic-militias-and-the-shrinking-state-south-sudans-dangerous-path-by-james-copnall/). African Arguments. Retrieved 15 September 2018.
- 102. Small Arms Survey (2014), p. 7.

- 103. Small Arms Survey (2014), pp. 14, 17.
- 104. "South Sudan deploys more troops to Upper Nile as fighting intensifies" (http://www.southsudannewsagency.com/index.php/2017/0 2/09/south-sudan-deploys-troops-upper-nile-fighting-intensifies/). South Sudan News Agency. 9 February 2017. Retrieved 9 February 2017.
- 105. Small Arms Survey (2014), pp. 7, 11, 14.
- 106. Small Arms Survey (2014), pp. 10, 11, 20.
- 107. "Ethiopian opposition leader denies supporting South Sudan against rebels" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article54522). Sudan Tribune. 6 April 2015. Retrieved 25 January 2019.
- 108. "Egypt supports South Sudan to secure Nile share" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171007143852/http://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/en/originals/2015/02/egypt-nile-water-south-sudan-development-projects.html). Al Monitor. Archived from the original (https://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/en/originals/2015/02/egypt-nile-water-south-sudan-development-projects.html) on 2017-10-07. Retrieved 2019-04-18.
- 109. "South Sudan oil town changes hands for fourth time. Why?" (http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Africa/Africa-Monitor/2014/0505/South-Sudan-oil-town-changes-hands-for-fourth-time.-Why). *The Christian Science Monitor*. 5 May 2014. Retrieved 2 October 2014.
- 110. "Murle faction announces defection to S. Sudan rebels" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article53980). Retrieved 13 May 2016.
- 111. "South Sudan's Boma state violence displaces hundreds" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article58102). Sudan Tribune. 31 March 2016.
- 112. "Top Cobra Faction general defects from Kiir government" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161001185731/https://radiotamazuj.org/en/article/top-cobra-faction-general-defects-kiir-government). Radio Tamazuj. 27 September 2016. Archived from the original (https://radiotamazuj.org/en/article/top-cobra-faction-general-defects-kiir-government) on 1 October 2016. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
- 113. "Johnson Olony's forces prefer independent command in Upper Nile state" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article55014). sudantribune.com. 17 May 2015. Retrieved 23 June 2015.
- 114. "Government Questions SPLM/A-IO About The Position Of Gen. Johnson Olony" (http://www.gurtong.net/ECM/Editorial/tabid/124/ct I/ArticleView/mid/519/articleId/18977/Government-Questions-SPLMA-IO-About-The-Position-Of-Gen-Johnson-Olony.aspx). gurtong. 2 April 2016. Retrieved 12 July 2016.
- 115. "The Conflict in Upper Nile" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180224222009/http://www.smallarmssurveysudan.org/facts-figures/sout h-sudan/conflict-of-2013-14/the-conflict-in-upper-nile.html). www.smallarmssurveysudan.org. 8 May 2016. Archived from the original (http://www.smallarmssurveysudan.org/facts-figures/south-sudan/conflict-of-2013-14/the-conflict-in-upper-nile.html) on 24 February 2018. Retrieved 13 December 2016.
- 116. "South Sudan General Gathoth Gatkuoth explains to Karin Zeitvogel why he broke with Riek Machar" (http://www.voanews.com/audio/2916075.html). voanews.com. 12 August 2015. Retrieved 15 August 2015.
- 117. "Changson dismisses Gathoth Gatkuoth as FDP group splits over advance team to Juba" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?ar ticle57596). sudantribune.com. 12 July 2016. Retrieved 5 January 2016.
- 118. John Tanza; Ayen Bior (7 March 2017). "South Sudan Renegade General Calls for Overthrow of Kiir" (http://www.voanews.com/a/so uth-sudan-renegade-general-calls-for-overthrow-of-kiir/3752856.html). Voice of America. Retrieved 8 March 2017.

- 119. "S. Sudan army in control of Wau town after heavy gunfire" (http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article59408). sudantribune.com. 12 July 2016. Retrieved 26 June 2016.
- 120. "S. Sudan rebels accuse government of backing Ethiopian rebels" (http://sudantribune.com/spip.php?article54329). Sudan Tribune. 18 March 2015. Retrieved 6 April 2019.
- 121. "United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan" (https://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/missions/unmiss/facts.shtml). UNMISS Facts and Figures. UN. Retrieved 23 January 2012.
- 122. "Mandate" (https://unmiss.unmissions.org/mandate). United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS). 16 October 2015.
- 123. "Nato members 'send arms to Ukraine' " (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-29198497). BBC News. 14 September 2014.
- 124. https://www.eca.europa.eu/Lists/ECADocuments/SR16_32/SR_UKRAINE_EN.pdf

External links

Heidelberg Institute for International Conflict Research (HIIK) (http://www.HIIK.de)

Conflict Barometer (https://web.archive.org/web/20080513074927/http://www.hiik.de/en/konfliktbarometer/index.html) Describes recent trends in conflict development, escalations, and settlements

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_wars:_2003-present&oldid=1149453695"